$\square$

MARYLAND MATHEMATICS VOLUNTARY CURRICULUM CORRELATED TO MOVING WITH MATH® MATH-BY-TOPIC LEVEL A (GRADE 1)

## STANDARD 1: KNOWLEDGE OF PATTERNS, ALGEBRA AND FUNCTIONS

Students will algebraically represent, model, analyze, or solve mathematical or real-world problems involving patterns or functional relationships
A. Patterns and Functions

1. Identify, describe, extend, and create numeric patterns
a) Represent and analyze numeric patterns using skip counting by multiples of 2 and 10 , starting with any whole number, and using manipulatives and the 100 chart
b) Represent and analyze numeric patterns using skip counting backward by 10's starting with a multiple of 10 , and using manipulatives
2. Identify, copy, describe, create and extend non-numeric patterns
a) Represent and analyze growing patterns kinesthetically, such as: clap/snap, clap/snap/snap, clap/snap/snap/snap...
b) Represent and analyze repeating patterns using no more than 3 different objects in the core of the pattern
c) Transfer a repeating pattern from one medium to a different medium using no more than 3 different objects in the core of the pattern
d) Identify patterns in real-world situations

## B. Expressions, Equations, and Inequalities

1. Write and identify expressions
a) Represent numeric quantities using concrete and pictorial representations and operational symbols (+, -) and whole numbers to 25

Student Book
Skill Builders

| Al: 50, 51, 70-73 | $5-2,6-4,9-1,30-$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| All: 71, 72 | 1 |
|  |  |

All: 71, 72 1

| Al: 65-69 | $9-1,14-1$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| AI: 50, 51, 65-67 | $9-1,14-1$ |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Al: 6, 8, 10-12, <br> 20-23 <br> All: 4-11, 13-36 | $16-9,17-1,18-1$ |

20-23
All: 4-11, 13-36

|  |  | Student Book | Skill Builders |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a) | Represent relationships using the terms greater than, less than, and equal to for quantities up to 100 | Al: 18, 19, 27, 37 Alll: 4 | 6-1, 9-3, 9-5 |
| b) | Find the missing number (unknown) in a number sentences using operational symbols (+, -) with whole numbers to 20 using pictures and manipulatives | AI: 71 <br> All: 18 | $\begin{aligned} & 3-1,3-2,16-2,16 \\ & 8,26-5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | C. Numeric and Graphic Representations of Relationships |  |  |
| 1. | Locate points on a number line |  | 2-3, 6-3 |
| a) | Identify and represent whole numbers up to 50 on a number line using manipulatives and symbols | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Al: } 12,13,25 \\ & \text { All: } 37,49 \\ & \text { Alll: } 4,8,9 \end{aligned}$ | 2-3, 6-3 |
|  | STANDARD 2: KNOWLEDGE OF GEOMETRY |  |  |
|  | Students will apply the properties of one-, two-, or three-dimensional geometric figure to describe, reason, or solve problems about shape, size, position, or motion of objects |  |  |
|  | A. Plane Geometric Figures |  |  |
| 1. | Recognize and apply the properties/attributes of plane geometric figures |  |  |
| a) | Identify, name, and compare triangles, circles, squares, rectangles, and rhombi by their attributes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Al: } 63,64 \\ & \text { Alll: } 12,13,15- \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37-1,38-1,39-1 \\ & 40-1 \end{aligned}$ |
| b) | Create models of triangles, circles, squares, and rectangles with varied materials | Al: 68 |  |
| c) | Combine and subdivide squares and triangles | AI: 68 <br> Alll: 28-37 | 45-3 |
|  | B. Solid Geometric Figures |  |  |
| 1. | Recognize and use the attribute of solid geometric figures |  |  |
| a) | Identify and compare cubes, spheres, cylinders, pyramids, cones, and rectangular prisms | Alll: 65, 66 |  |
|  | C. Representation of Geometric Figures |  |  |
| 1. | Represent plane geometric figures |  |  |
| a) | Sketch triangles, circles, squares, rectangles, and rhombi | Alll: 14 |  |
|  | D. Congruence |  |  |
| 1. | Identify congruent figures |  |  |


|  |  | Student Book | Skill Builders |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a) | Match congruent figures | Al: 63, 64 <br> Alll: 20-24, 26, 27 | $\begin{aligned} & 11-1,43-1,44-1, \\ & 45-1,45-2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | E. Transformations |  |  |
| 1. | Recognize a transformation |  |  |
| a) | Use the direction, location, and position words right and left | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Alll: 6-8, 10, 11, } \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | 32-1, 33-1, 36-1 |
| b) | Apply spatial reasoning in activities such as: pattern block |  |  |
| c) | Identify and demonstrate slides and flips using manipulatives |  |  |
| 2. | Analyze geometric figures and pictures |  |  |
| a) | Demonstrate symmetry in basic shapes and pictures by paper folding and drawing a line of symmetry |  |  |
|  | STANDARD 3: KNOWLEDGE OF MEASUREMENT |  |  |
|  | Students identify attributes, units, or systems of measurements or apply a variety of techniques, formulas, tools, or technology for determining measurement |  |  |
|  | A. Measurement Units |  |  |
| 1. | Read measurement units |  |  |
| a) | Read a calendar to identify days of the week and months of the year | Al: 77, 78 <br> Alll: 52 | 49-3 |
| b) | Tell time in intervals of hours and half-hours using an analog clock | Alll: 46-51 | 49-1, 49-2 |
| c) | Compare the same time on analog and digital clocks | Alll: 51 | 49-1, 49-2 |
| d) | Read a thermometer to tell temperature to the nearest 10 degrees Fahrenheit |  |  |
| e) | Compare and order objects by weight using a spring scale and a bathroom scale |  |  |
|  | B. Measurement Tools |  |  |
| 1. | Measure in customary units |  |  |
| a) | Measure length of objects and pictures of objects to the nearest inch using a ruler | Alll: 53, 54, 57 | 50-1, 50-2 |
| b) | Identify and compare units of capacity using cups and gallons | Alll: 63 |  |


|  |  | Student Book | Skill Builders |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| c) | Compare and order objects by weight in pounds using a spring scale and a bathroom scale |  |  |
| d) | Describe the attributes of length, weight, and capacity | Alll: 53, 54, 64 | 50-1 to 50-3 |
|  | STANDARD 4: KNOWLEDGE OF STATISTICS |  |  |
|  | Students will collect, organize, display, analyze, or interpret data to make decisions or predictions |  |  |
|  | A. Data Displays |  |  |
| 1. | Collect, organize, and display data |  |  |
| a) | Collect data by conducting surveys |  |  |
| b) | Collect data on tally charts |  | 50-6 |
| c) | Organize and display data to make picture graphs |  | 50-4, 50-6 |
| d) | Organize and display data to make single bar graphs |  | 50-4, 50-6 |
|  | B. Data Analysis |  |  |
| 1. | Analyze data |  |  |
| a) | Interpret data contained in tables | Alll: 78 | 29-6 |
| b) | Interpret data contained in picture graphs using a variety of categories with 1:1 intervals | Alll: 76, 77 | 50-7 |
| c) | interpret data contained in single bar graphs | Alll: 76, 77 |  |
|  | STANDARD 5: KNOWLEDGE OF PROBABILITY |  |  |
|  | Students will use experimental methods or theoretical reasoning to determine probabilities to make predictions or solve problems about events whose outcomes involve random variation |  |  |
|  | A. Sample Space |  |  |
| 1. | Identify possible outcomes |  |  |
| a) | Recognize that a real life situation may have more than one outcome such as a coin having heads or tails | Alll: 59-62 | 51-1 to 51-3 |
|  | STANDARD 6: KNOWLEDGE OF NUMBER RELATIONSHIPS AND COMPUTATIONAL ARITHMETIC |  |  |
|  | Students will describe, represent or apply numbers or their relationships or will estimate or compute using mental strategies, paper/pencil, or technology |  |  |
|  | A. Knowledge of Number and Place Value |  |  |


|  |  | Student Book | Skill Builders |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | Apply knowledge of whole numbers and place value |  |  |
| a) | Use concrete materials to compose and decompose quantities up to 20 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Al: 12, 20, 22, } \\ & 23, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1-1 \text { to } 1-11,4-1 \\ & \text { to } 4-5,5-1,16-6 \end{aligned}$ |
| b) | Identify multiple representations for a number, such as: $12,6+$ 6, dozen | Al: 7, 11, 72, | $\begin{aligned} & 15-5,16-6,16-9 \\ & 17-1 \end{aligned}$ |
| c) | Demonstrate instant recognition of quantities in patterned sets | Al: 22, 23, 29 | 5-3, 31-1 |
| d) | Use the numbers of 5 and 10 as anchors in relationship to other numbers | Al: 20-24, 29 | 5-3 |
| e) | Read, write, and represent whole numbers up to 100 and beyond using models, symbols, and words | AI: 4, 5, 7-9, 11 , 20, 24, 30, 3843, 45-49 | $\begin{aligned} & 5-3,7-1,7-2,8-1 \\ & 8-2 \end{aligned}$ |
| f) | Express whole numbers up to 99 using expanded form | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Al: 22-24, 29-31, } \\ & 38-44,75 \end{aligned}$ | 5-3 |
| g) | Identify the place value of a digit in a whole number up to 99 | Al: 31, 42-44 | 5-3, 5-4 |
| h) | Compare and order whole numbers up to 99 using terms such as: greater than, less than, equal to | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Al: 12, 14-19, 27, } \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | 3-2, 6-1, 9-3, 9-5 |
| I) | Estimate quantities up to 50 and use the term "about" | Al: 74 <br> A3: 74 |  |
| j) | Count to 100 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Al: } 4,6,10,20 \\ & 24,26,32 \end{aligned}$ | 5-3 |
| k) | Count forward and backward starting with numbers other than one | AI: 28, 33-36 Alll: 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-2,9-2,9-4,35- \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| I) | Use ordinal numbers to indicate position: first through tenth | Al: 60-62 | 13-1, 13-2 |
| 2. | Apply knowledge of fractions |  |  |
| a) | Read, write, and represent fractions as parts of a single region using symbols and models with denominators of 2 or 4 | Alll: 29-37 | $\begin{aligned} & 41-1,42-1 \text { to } 42- \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| b) | Read, write, and represent halves as parts of a set using pictures and models | Alll: 29, 30 | 41-1 |
| 3. | Apply knowledge of money |  |  |
| a) | Determine the value of a given set of same currency up to \$1 | Alll: 38-45 | $\begin{aligned} & 46-1,46-2,47-1, \\ & 47-2,48-1,48-2 \end{aligned}$ |
| b) | Demonstrate monetary value using real or play coins | Alll: 38-45, 67-73 | $\begin{aligned} & 46-1,46-2,47-1, \\ & 47-2,48-1,48-2 \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Student Book | Skill Builders |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| c) | Compare the value of 2 sets of mixed currency up to \$1.00 | Alll: 38-45 | $\begin{aligned} & 46-1,46-2,47-1, \\ & 47-2,48-1,48-2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | C. Number Computation |  |  |
| 1. | Analyze number relations and compute |  |  |
| a) | Develop strategies for addition and subtraction basic facts such as : counting on, counting back, making ten, doubles, and doubles plus one | All: 4-43 | $15-1$ to $15-4,16$ -$1,16-3$ to $16-7$, $16-9,18-1$ to 18 7, 19-1 to 19-7, 20-1, 21-1, 22-1, 22-3, 23-1, 24-1 to 24-3, 25-1 to 25-3, 26-1 to 264, 30-1 |
| b) | Solve a given word problem based on addition or subtraction situation | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All: } 4,5,12,15 \text {, } \\ & 25,37,38,48 \text {, } \\ & 53,55,58,62- \\ & 70,73,74 \\ & \text { All: } 70 \end{aligned}$ | 16-6, 27-1, 27-2 |
| c) | Identify the concept of inverse operation to addition and subtraction |  |  |
|  | STANDARD 7: PROCESSES OF MATHEMATICS |  |  |
|  | Students demonstrate the processes of mathematics by making connections and applying reasoning to solve and to communicate their findings. |  |  |
|  | A. Problem Solving |  |  |
|  | Apply a variety of concepts, processes, and skills to solve problems |  |  |
| a) | Identify the question in the problem | All: 4, 5, 12, 2527, 32, 37, 38, 44, 62-70, 73, 74 AIII: 70 | $\begin{aligned} & 27-1 \text { to } 27-3,28- \\ & 1 \text { to } 28-3,29-1 \\ & \text { to } 29-5 \end{aligned}$ |
| b) | Decide if enough information is present to solve the problem | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All: } 4,5,12,25- \\ & 27,37,38,44, \\ & 62-70,73,74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27-1 \text { to } 27-3,28- \\ & 1 \text { to } 28-3,29-1 \\ & \text { to } 29-5 \end{aligned}$ |
| c) | Make a plan to solve a problem | All: 4, 5, 12, 2527, 37, 38, 44, 62-70, 73, 74 | $\begin{aligned} & 27-1 \text { to } 27-3,28- \\ & 1 \text { to } 28-3,29-1 \\ & \text { to } 29-5 \end{aligned}$ |
| d) | Apply a strategy, i.e., draw a picture, guess and check, finding a pattern, writing an equation | All: 4, 5, 12, 2527,3 7,3 8, 44, 62-70, 73, 74 | $\begin{aligned} & 27-1 \text { to } 27-3,28- \\ & 1 \text { to } 28-3,29-1 \\ & \text { to } 29-5 \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Student Book | Skill Builders |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| e) | Select a strategy, i.e., draw a picture, guess and check, finding a pattern, writing an equation | All: 4, 5, 12, 25 27, 37, 38, 44, 62-70, 73, 74 | $\begin{aligned} & 27-1 \text { to } 27-3,28- \\ & 1 \text { to } 28-3,29-1 \\ & \text { to } 29-5 \end{aligned}$ |
| f) | Identify alternative ways to solve a problem | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All: 26-27, 37, } \\ & 38,44,62-70, \\ & 73,74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27-1 \text { to } 27-3,28- \\ & 1 \text { to } 28-3,29-1 \\ & \text { to } 29-5 \end{aligned}$ |
| g) | Show that a problem might have multiple solutions or no solution |  |  |
| h) | Extend the solution of a problem to a new problem situation |  |  |
|  | B. Reasoning |  |  |
| 1. | Justify ideas or solutions with mathematical concepts or proofs |  |  |
| a) | Use inductive or deductive reasoning | Alll: 5 |  |
| b) | Make or test generalizations |  |  |
| c) | Support or refute mathematical statements or solutions |  |  |
| d) | Use methods of proof, I.e., direct, indirect, paragraph, or contradiction |  |  |
|  | C. Communication |  |  |
| $1 .$ | Present mathematical ideas using words, symbols, visual displays, or technology |  |  |
| a) | Use multiple representations to express concepts or solutions |  |  |
| b) | Express mathematical ideas orally |  |  |
| c) | Explain mathematically ideas in written form |  |  |
| d) | Express solutions using concrete materials |  |  |
| e) | Express solutions using pictorial, tabular, graphical, or algebraic methods | All: 37-42 |  |
| f) | Explain solutions in written form |  |  |
| g) | Ask questions about mathematical ideas or problems |  |  |
| h) | Give or use feedback to revise mathematical thinking |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | D. Connections |  |  |
|  | Relate or apply mathematics within the discipline, to other disciplines, and to life |  |  |


|  |  | Student Book | Skill Builders |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a)Identify mathematical concepts in relationship to other <br> mathematical concepts |  |  |  |
| b)Identify mathematical concepts in relationship to other <br> disciplines | Alll: 75 |  |  |
| c) Identify mathematical concepts in relationship to life |  |  |  |
| d)Use the relationship among mathematical concepts to learn <br> other mathematical concepts |  |  |  |
|  | Al: Numeration |  |  |
| All: Addition \& Subtration |  |  |  |
| All: Fractions, Geometry \& Measurement |  |  |  |

